Digital Cameras for Microscopes





DIGITAL CAMERAS FOR MICROSCOPES DIGITAL CAMERAS FOR MICROSCOPES SERIES

Rillon

DS-Ri2

BINO

Introducing two new high resolution 16.25-megapixel CMOS cameras to Nikon's lineup of cameras for microscopy

36.0mm

Two Nikon FX-format CMOS sensor cameras join the Digital Sight series of microscope digital cameras: the DS-Ri2 color digital camera and the DS-Qi2 monochrome digital camera.

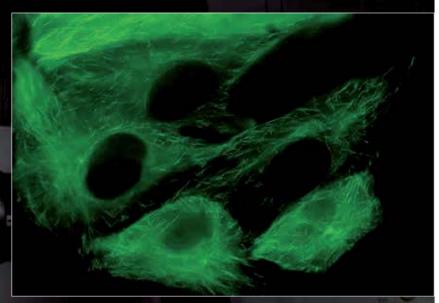
High pixel density and large field of view coupled with USB3.0 high speed data transfer offer fast frame rates and high resolution images with these new CMOS sensors.

Large Format CMOS Sensors

Nikon manufactures CMOS sensors and imaging technologies for professional DSLR cameras, and now has optimized our sensors for microscopy

DS-Qi2

High pixel density, high sensitivity and low noise are key features of the DS-Qi2 monochrome camera.

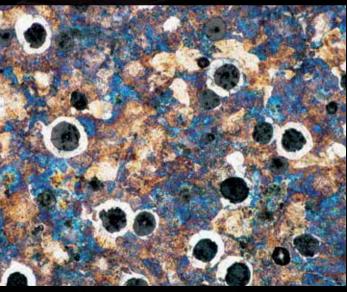


Pig kidney epithelial cells expressing GFP-EB3 tubulin Sample courtesy of: Michael Davidson, National High Magnetic Field Laboratory, Florida State University

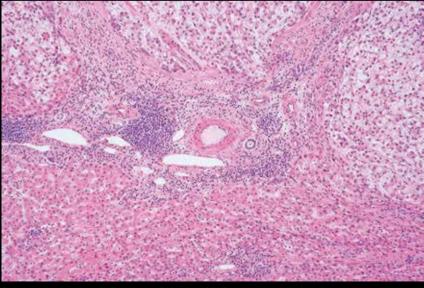
DS-Ri2

16.25 megapixel (not interpolated) and accurate color rendition are features that make the DS-Ri2 an excellent choice for recreating color images as they eyes see them.

Million Second



Malleablecastiron (Objective: TU Plan Fluor 20x)



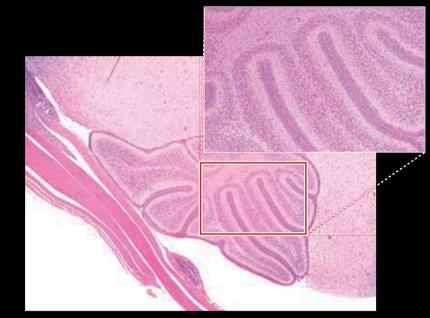
The tissues of the liver, HE staining (Objective: CFI Plan Apochromat λ 10x) Photos courtesy of: Kazuhiro Muraoka, Photography Division, Tokyo Women's Medical University

Fast, one-shot capture of ultra-high

Microscope Camera



16.25 megapixel Color High-resolution



Mouse cerebellum sagittal section, HE staining (Objective: CFI Plan Apochromat $\lambda 4x$)

High-resolution images

16.25-megapixel CMOS sensors for astonishing image quality

The DS series enables one-shot instantaneous capture and fast storage of images with resolution as high as 4908 x 3264 pixels, without pixel shifting or pixel stepping.

This pixel density is ideally suited for photomicrography of ultra-fine structures or patterns in biological or industrial samples, at low or high magnifications.

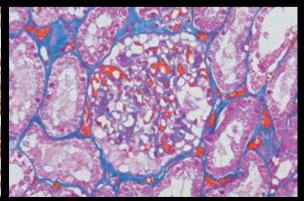
Photography with the natural colors seen through the microscope

Nikon is a leader in development of algorithms for reproducing color just as the eyes see it

The DS models' new image processing engine is based on extensive data accumulated over many years of developing microscope color digital cameras, resulting in perfect reproduction of the colors your eyes see in the microscope.



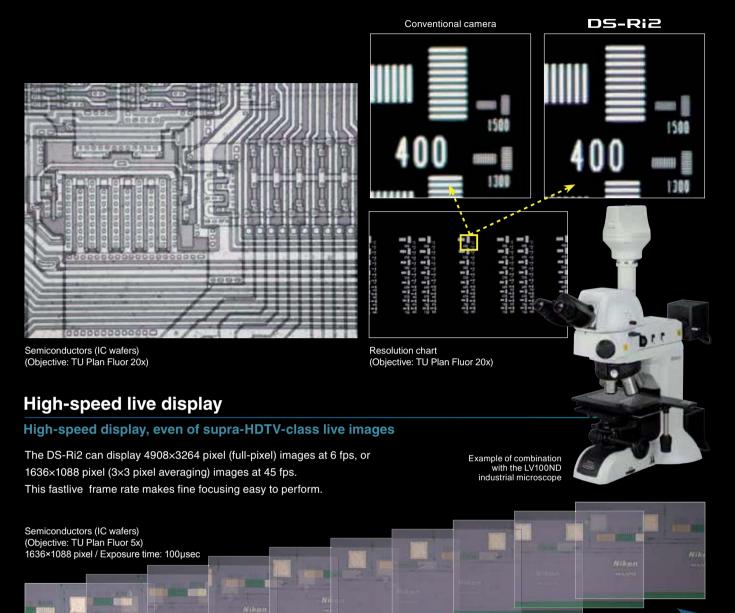
Pancreatic cancer cell, NGFR immunostaining*1 (Objective: CFI Plan Apochromat λ 40x)



Human glomerulus of kidney, Azan stain*² (Objective: CFI Plan Apochromat λ 40x)

*1, *2 Photos courtesy of: Dr. Atsushi Furuhata and Noriyoshi Sueyoshi, Assistant General Manager, Laboratory of morphology and image analysis, BioMedical Research Center, Juntendo University Graduate School of Medicine

resolution color images.

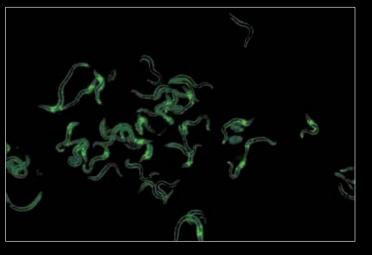


High sensitivity, low noise

Fluorescent color image capture with high signal to-noise ratio

Sensitivity settings that span the range from ISO200 to ISO12800 allow the capture of vivid fluorescent color images.

Transgenic *C. elegans* expressing venus in the head neurons and EGFP in the body wall muscles. Photos courtesy of: Drs. Keiko Gengyo-Ando and Junichi Nakai, Saitama University Brain Science Institute

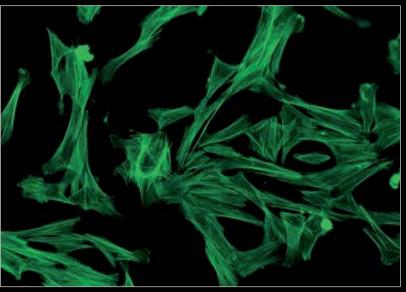


Capture Low light fluorescence and Lar

Monochrome Microscope Camera







Indian Muntjac Deer Skin Fibroblast Cells, Cytoskeletal F-actin labeled with Alexa Fluor 488 Sample courtesy of: Michael Davidson and Florida State University

High sensitivity

Detects even faint fluorescent signals

7.3µm pixels, high quantum efficiency, and very low read noise allow the DS-Qi2 to read in even faint fluorescent signals.



Excellent linearity

Reliable quantitative analysis made possible

With a linearity error of \pm 1%, the DS-Qi2 is a superb tool for measuring intensities in fluorescence samples, including timebased intensity measurement and ratiometric measurement.

High frame rate

Fast focusing, even with fluorescent images

With a high-sensitivity CMOS sensor and USB 3.0-based data transfer, the DS-Qi2 enables high-speed live imaging and image capture at up to 45 fps (1636×1088 pixels).

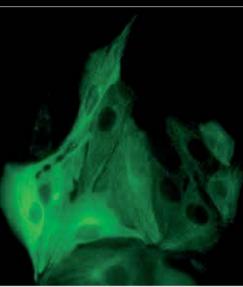
Low noise

Acquires dim fluorescent signals with ultra-low noise

Both 2.2 electrons read noise coupled with a large full-well capacity and 0.6 electrons dark current allow the acquisition of fluorescence images with very little noise.

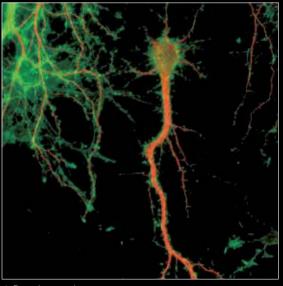
LLC-PK1 cells expressing GFP-EB3 tubulin with low noise. Large linear full well capacity allows acquiring both the brightest and dimmest areas in a single capture. Sample courtesy of: Michael Davidson, National High Magnetic Field Laboratory, Florida State University





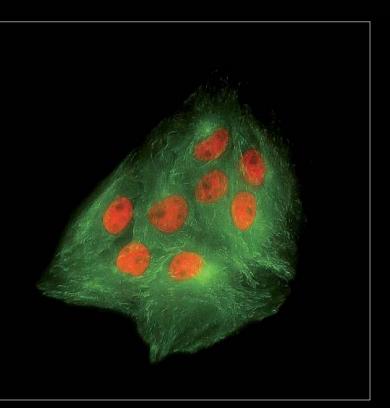
ge Fields of View Time-lapse images (every 1 second) of LLC-PK1 cells with GFP-EB3 tubulin. Each image represents the maximum intensity projection of the timelapse, allowing visualization of the end-binding protein located on the microtubule plus-ends, and allowing tracing of the microtubule path. DS-Qi2 captures an extremely large field of view, but still represents very fine details as demonstrated in this cropped timelapse sequence from a large FOV image. Objective: CFI Plan Apochromat λ 60x oil / NA: 1.4) Sample courtesy of: Michael Davidson, National High Magnetic Field Laboratory, Florida State University **Time-lapse photography** Fluorescent time-lapse imaging through integration with NIS-Elements software

With a large field of view and pixel density, and low noise, the DS-Qi2 is ideal for time-resolved imaging applications.



Rat primary culture neuron Dendron labeled with MAP-2(Red) and Actin(cytoskeleton) labeled with Phalloidin (Green)

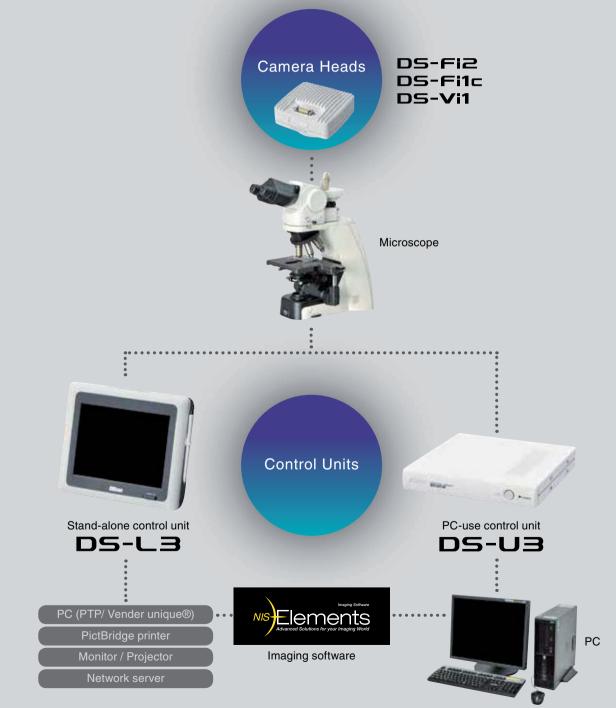
LLC-PK1 cells expressing GFP-EB3 tubulin (green) and H2B-labeled histones (red) illustrating the large field of view of the DS-Qi2 camera. Sample courtesy of: Michael Davidson, National High Magnetic Field Laboratory, Florida State University



A microscope digital camera system with selectable combinations of camera head and controller for every application

Three models of compact color digital cameras for microscopy are available as camera heads. Two models of controller are available: a stand-alone type with built-in monitor for easy image capture, and a PC-use controlled type that enables advanced image processing and analysis via imaging software.

The three camera head models and two controller models can be freely combined to create a system for every purpose.



Digital camera heads



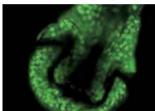
DS-Fi2-5.0 megapixel Color High-resolution

High-definition color camera head

The DS-Fi2 is capable of high-resolution 2560×1920 pixel shooting. In addition to a high-speed frame rate of 21 fps*, this model expands the range of settings available for exposure time to adapt to a wider variety of samples. Suitable for a wide range of applications including brightfield, phase contrast, and differential interference, the DS-Fi2 achieves high functionality and high cost-performance. * When using DS-L3 and FAST mode

| Image sensor | | 2/3" color, 5.0 megapixels, CCD | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Max recordable pixels | | 2560×1920 | |
| Display speed DS-U3 DS-L3 | | 4.4 fps (2560×1920), max. 37 fps | |
| | | Standalone: 10 fps (2560×1920), max. 37 fps Used with NIS-Elements: 2.0 fps (2560×1920), max. 37 fps | |
| ISO sensitivity | | Equivalent to ISO 64 | |
| Features and main applications | | High resolution/brightfield, phase contrast, differential interference, etc. | |









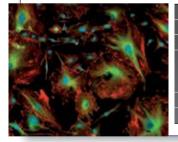


DS-Filc- 5.0 megapixel Color Cooled

High-resolution

High-definition cooled color camera head

The DS-Fi1c is equipped with a 5.0-megapixel color CCD and Peltier element capable of cooling to a -20°C ambient temperature. Even in fluorescent image shooting requiring long exposure times, high-contrast images can be obtained with limited thermal background noise.



| Image sensor | | 2/3" color, 5.0 megapixels, CCD | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--|--|
| Max recordable pixels | | 2560×1920 | |
| Cooling device | | 20°C below ambient temperature | |
| Display speed DS-U3 DS-L3 | | 4.4 fps (2560×1920), max. 23 fps | |
| | | Standalone: 5.9 fps (2560×1920), max. 23 fps | |
| | DS-L3 | Used with NIS-Elements: 2.0 fps (2560×1920), max. 23 fps | |
| ISO sensitivity | | Equivalent to ISO 64 | |
| Features and main applications | | High-speed live display/brightfield, phase contrast, differential interference, etc. | |
| | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |

DS-Vi1 2.0 megapixel High-speed color camera head

The DS-Vi1 is equipped with a 2.0-megapixel color CCD that displays SXGA video at a high frame rate of 15 fps* (maximum 29 fps). This model is suitable for monitoring applications as well, with an excellent balance of smooth movement and clear imaging made possible through its high sensitivity. * When using DS-L3 or external monitor output.

Color



1:11Cours

| | Image sensor | | 1/1.8" color, 2.0 megapixels, CCD | |
|----------|--------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | Max recordable pixels | | 1600×1200 | |
| | Display speed DS-U3 | | 12 fps (1600×1200), max. 27 fps | |
| Ī | DS-L3 | | Standalone: 15 fps (1600×1200), max. 29 fps Used with NIS-Elements: 5.0 fps (1600×1200), max. 27 fps | |
| h | ISO sensitivity | | Equivalent to ISO 100 | |
| | Features and main applications | | High-speed live display/brightfield, phase contrast, differential interference, etc. | |
| a | | | | |



High-definition touch panel monitor

Built-in 8.4" 1024×768 monitor. Easy to see and easy to use, the large touch-panel monitor allows simple setting and operation of the camera head with a touch of a finger or stylus.

GUI for intuitive operation

The DS-L3's icon-based menu screens offer excellent recognizability. From image acquisition to setting of shooting parameters, measurement, and export of image data, all operations can be performed easily by touching the screen.

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Main menu/Tool menu GUI

Scene mode

Optimal imaging parameters for each sample type and observation method can easily be set through the icons. A choice of five modes for biological imaging and four modes for industrial imaging are available, and up to seven custom modes with freely configurable shooting parameters can be set.

Improved image processing performance

The DS-L3 reduces or eliminates diagonal line jaggedness in images and improves color reproduction as well, reducing unevenness in sample colors caused by cameras.



Integration with microscopes

When used with a microscope equipped with motorized units or state detection units, the microscope motor functions and peripheral equipment can be controlled through the DS-L3, with automatic detection of information such as objective lens magnification.

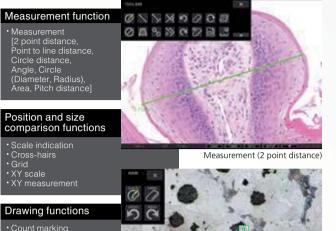


Used with ECLIPSE Ni-E



A wide variety of tools

The DS-L3 enables the conducting of simple measurements on images, with input of lines and comments. These can also be written onto and saved with the image, and measurement data can be output.



Text input
Pen drawing
(Straight line, Curved line)



Count marking

Interface for a full range of peripheral equipment

Controllable via PC

The DS-L3 can be controlled via PC using the NIS-Elements software (available separately; see page 12). The DS-L3 can also be used as is for complicated analysis and image processing.

Saving and printing functions

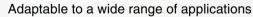
Saving to a wide range of media (CF cards, USB memory devices, etc.) is possible, as is network transfer. Direct printing to PictBridge printers is a standard feature. Print scaling can be set and adjusted.

Network functions

Images acquired or under observation can be viewed simultaneously on the DS-L3, a projector, a PC monitor, etc. Through split-screen display, simultaneous comparative observation of an acquired image and a live image is possible, as is upload of shot images to an FTP server.



| Interface | Connector, Type | Connected device | Signal format | Features, etc. | |
|---|-------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| CF card | CF card slot | CF card Typel | FAT16/32 format | Data storage | |
| | USB Type A | USB mouse, USB keyboard | 2.0/1.1 compatible | Camera operation | |
| | | USB bar code reader | 2.0/1.1 compatible | Bar code reader (file/directory names) | |
| USB (host) | (2 ports) | USB memory stick | 2.0/1.1 compatible, FAT16/32 format | Data storage | |
| | | Microscope | 2.0/1.1 compatible | Microscope state detection/control | |
| | USB Type B | PC | 2.0/1.1 compatible, PTP | Data transfer | |
| USB (device) | | | 2.0/1.1 compatible, Vendor unique | Controlled via NIS-Elements series | |
| (mode selection) | | Printer | 2.0/1.1 compatible, PictBridge | Printing possible at set magnification ratios (real 10 mode) with direct printing/specified relay lens combination | |
| Network RJ-45 PC, network hub 10Base-T/100Base-TX compatible IP address automatically acquirable via | | 10Base-T/100Base-TX compatible IP address automatically acquirable via DHCP | HTTP/FTP/telnet server (data transfer and camera operation), FTP client (data storage) | | |
| External monitor output DVI-I PC monitor, Projector Analog RGB/DVI Image display Resolution SXGA/XGA/720p swi | | Image display Resolution SXGA/XGA/720p switchable | | | |
| External sync input/output | ø3.5 stereo pin-jack | External microscope, etc. | (Input) 4.7 kΩ pull-up (Output) TTI Level | Video syncing with external device | |



Using NIS-Elements imaging software(available separately; see page 12), you can perform image acquisition, processing, and analysis with integrated control of the camera and microscope peripherals.

Integration with microscopes

The DS-U3 enables the control of a motorized microscope system (turning of nosepiece or filter turret, etc.) and automatic detection of objective magnification using a state detection nosepiece.



Configuration of ECLIPSE Ti

From display and shooting of live images to advanced image processing and analysis, the DS-U3 allows the control of all functions from a PC and is flexibly adaptable to a wide range of applications.



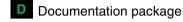
Integration with the comprehensive imaging software series

Nikon uses the NIS-Elements series as control software. NIS-Elements allows functions from basic imaging to control of the microscope and peripheral devices to be performed, as well as the measurement, analysis, and management of acquired images. Four basic packages and a variety of optional modules are available to suit every application and objective. * See the NIS-Elements Catalog for details.

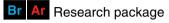
F Free package

Bundled

The bundled free package offers functions for the display of scale on live images, full-screen display, and more. The simple operation screen makes shooting easy.



The documentation package is equipped with measurement and report creation functions. It enables general microscopic image acquisition in fields from biomedical to industrial, and is expandable through optional added features such as EDF and databases.



The research package enables the construction of advanced image acquisition systems, including multidimensional imaging (up to 4 dimensions for Br, 6 dimensions for Ar), through integration with systemized microscopes. Sets equipped with a rich range of image processing and analysis functions are available for every application.

Compatible OS: Windows® 7 Pro 32/64bit (DS-Ri2 / DS-Qi2 / DS-U3 / DS-L3 vender unique mode) *Nikoro

Single-color images

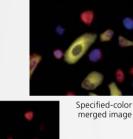
* Nikon provides confirmed compatible PCs with up-to-date specifications. Contact Nikon for details.

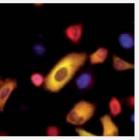
Multichannel (multi color)



33

NIS-Elements can acquire full bit depth multi-color images, combining multiple fluorescence wavelengths and different illumination methods (DIC, phase contrast etc.), while offering independently scalable channels.





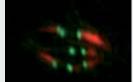
All-color merged image

Z-series Ar Br D

2 100

Through motorized focus control, NIS-Elements reconstructs and renders 3D images from multiple Z-axis planes.





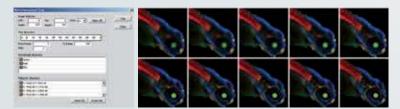
Time Multipoint Z-series

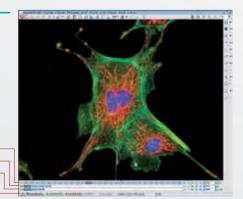




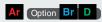
Multi-dimensional Image Display Ar Br

NIS-Elements displays time lapse, multi-channel, multiple X, Y, Z positions in an intuitive layout, which allows for automatic playback and the ability to select subsections of the data to be saved as a new file.

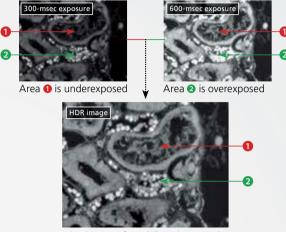




HDR (High Dynamic Range) image acquisition



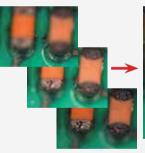
HDR creates an image with appropriate brightness in both the dark and bright regions in a sample by combining multiple images acquired with different exposure settings. It is also possible to create HDR image using multiple captured images.



Captures both areas () and () with optimal exposure

EDF (Extended Depth of Focus)

Creates a single, all-in-focus image from images of differing focus. Such images can now be created by simply turning the focus knob.





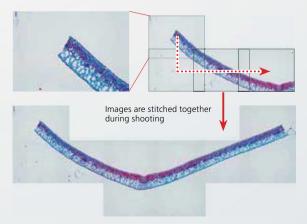
Option Ar Br

Selects the in-focus area and produces one all-in-focus image

Image stitching (Large Image)



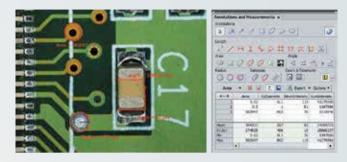
Stitches together images from multiple fields of view during shooting to create an image with wide field of view. Images already acquired can also be stitched together.



Manual measurement and image annotation Ar Br D



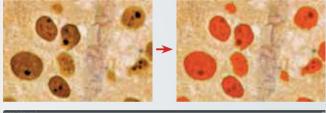
Manual Measurement allows easy measurement of length and area by drawing lines or an object directly on the image. The results can be attached to the image, and also exported as text or to an Excel spreadsheet.



Auto measurement (Object Counting)

Ar Br Option D

Performs binarization on images using previously set thresholds to measure the number, area, brightness, etc. of identified objects.



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Grain size analysis

Option Ar Br D

Detects and measures grains in one and two phase samples according to JIS G0551 or ASTM E112-96/E1382-97 standards.



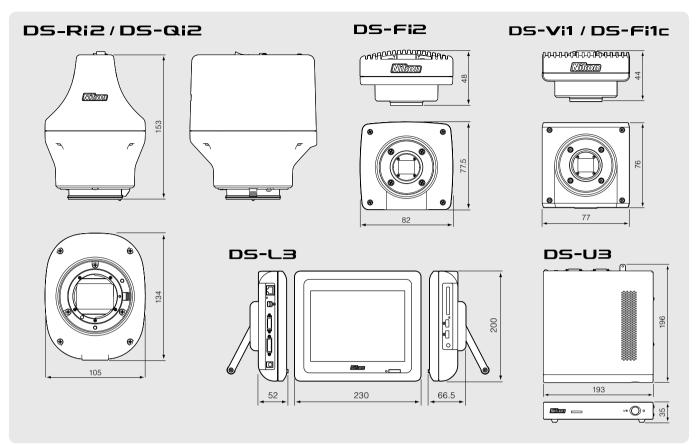
Cast iron analysis

Option Ar Br D

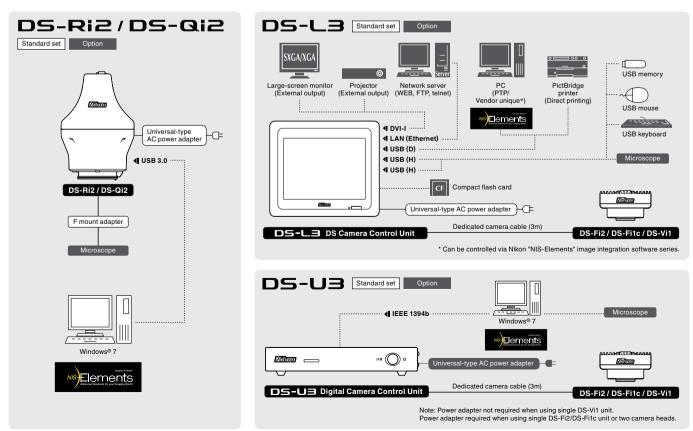
Detects, measures and classifies graphite content as well as ferrite content in graphite-corrected samples according to JIS G5502 or ASTM A247-06 standards



Dimensions -



System Diagram



Specifications _____

Camera Type -----

| Digital Camera | DS-Ri2 | DS-Qi2 | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| Image sensor | Nikon FX-format, Color CMOS senser / Size: 36.0×23.9mm | Nikon FX-format, Monochrome CMOS senser / Size: 36.0×23.9mm | | |
| | Effective 16.25 megapixels | | | |
| Recordable pixels | 4908x3264 pixel (full-pixel), 1636x1088 pixel (3x3 pixel averaging) | | | |
| Cooling method | _ | Electronic cooling | | |
| ISO sensitivity (recommended exposure index) | Standard: equivalent to ISO 200 (Slectable from ISO200 to12800 equivalent) | Standard: equivalent to ISO 800 (Slectable from ISO800 to 51200 equivalent) | | |
| Quantum efficiency | _ | 77% | | |
| Full well Capacity | 60000e- (typ.) | | | |
| Readout noise | — 2.2e- (typ.) | | | |
| Dark current | — 0.6e-/p/s (Ta=25°C) (typ.) | | | |
| Live display mode | Full-pixel 4908x3264 (max 6fps) / 3x3 pixel averaging 1636x1088 (max 45fps) | | | |
| Lens mount | F mount | | | |
| Exposure time | 100 µsec to 120 sec | | | |
| Image format | BMP, TIFF, JPEG, etc., selectable in NIS-Elements | | | |
| Interface | USB3.0 (computer control connection) ×1, External sync input/output ×1 | | | |
| Power supply | AC100-240V 50/60Hz | | | |
| Power consumption | 13W 24W | | | |
| Dimensions | 105 (W) × 134 (D) × 153 (H) mm | | | |
| Weight | 1200g | | | |
| Operating environment | 0-40°C, 60% RH max. (without condensation) | 0-30°C, 80% RH max, 30-40°C, 60% RH max. (without condensation) | | |

System Type (Camera Head + Control Unit)

| Camera Head | DS-Fi2 | DS-Fi1c | DS-Vi1 | |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| Image sensor | 2/3 in. high-density CCD; Total number of pixels: 5.2 | 1/1.8 in. high-density CCD: Total number of pixels: 2.11 megapixels (effective 2.01 megapixels) | | |
| Recordable pixels | 2560×1920, 1280×960, 640×480 | | 1600×1200, 800×600, 400×300 | |
| Cooling method | - | Electronic cooling | - | |
| ISO sensitivity (recommended exposure index) | Standard: equivalent to ISO64 (Slectable from ISO32 to 1250 equivalent) | | Standard: equivalent to ISO100 (Slectable from ISO50 to 2000 equivalent) | |
| Live display mode (DS-L3 Standalone mode) | | | 1600×1200 (max. 15 fps), 800×600 (max. 27 fps), 800×560 (max. 29 fps), Center Scan (max. 29 fps) *Display reduced or enlarged to SXGA/XGA | |
| Live display mode (DS-L3/Used with NIS-Elements) | 2560×1920 (max. 2.0 fps), 1280×960 (max. 7.8 fps), 640×480 (max. 21 fps), ROI mode (max. 37 fps) 640×480 (max. 21 fps), ROI mode (max. 37 fps) | | 1600×1200 (max. 5.0 fps), 800×600 (max. 27 fps), ROI mode (max. 15 fps) | |
| Live display mode (DS-U3) | blay mode 2560×1920 (max. 4.4 fps), 1280×960 (max. 18 fps), 640×480 (max. 21 fps), ROI mode (max. 37 fps) 2560×1920 (max. 4.4 fps), 1280×960 (max. 12 fps), 640×480 (max. 12 fps), ROI mode (max. 23 fps) | | 1600×1200 (max. 12 fps), 800×600 (max. 27 fps), ROI mode (max. 15 fps) | |
| Lens mount | C mount | | | |
| Exposure time | osure time 130 µsec to 60 sec 1/1000 to 600 sec | | 1/1000 to 60 sec | |
| Dimensions | 82 (W) × 77.5 (D) × 48 (H) mm | 77 (W) × 76 (D) × 44 (H) mm | | |
| Weight | 270g | 290g | 260g | |
| Operating environment | 0-40°C, 60% RH max. (without condensation) | 0-30°C, 80% RH max, 30-40°C, 60% RH max. (without condensation) | | |

| Control Unit | DS-L3 (Standalone) | DS-U3 | | |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Exposure control | Program AE, Shutter-priority AE, Focus AE, Manual with AE lock function Auto / Manual | | | |
| Exposure correction | Correction range: ±2.0, Step: 1/3 | 13 steps | | |
| Digital zoom | Up to 16x (8 steps) | 10 to 1200% | | |
| Interval shooting | 10 sec 6 hr. intervals | - | - | |
| Exposure metering | Average metering, Peak hold metering | | | |
| Exposure metering range | Position/size adjustable | | | |
| White balance | Set method, Color balance adjustable | | | |
| Image adjustments | Gamma correction, shading adjustment, black level adjustment, Chroma, hue adjustm | ent, color saturation adjustment | | |
| Recordable image file format | RGB 8 bit RGB 8 bit | | RGB 8 bit/16 bit | |
| Storage format | BMP, TIFF, JPEG (3-step compression) | BMP, TIFF, JPEG, JPEG2000 etc., | selectable in NIS-Elements | |
| Interface | SB device port × 1 (Printer, PTP support, Vendor unique / switching) SB host port × 2 (USB mouse, USB memory stick, USB keyboard, bar code reader, microscope connection), xternal sync input/output, Camera I/F × 1 | | IEEE1394b(bilingual) × 1 (computer control connection), External sync input/output, Camera I/F × 2 | |
| Power supply | AC100-240V 50/60Hz | | | |
| Power consumption | 70W 36W | | | |
| Dimensions | 230 (W) × 66.5 (D) × 200 (H) mm 193 (W) × 196 (D) × 35 (H) | | | |
| Weight | 1800g | 1400g | | |
| Operating environment | 0-40°C, 60% RH max. (without condensation) | | | |
| Networking | Ethernet (10/100Base-TX), DHCP compatible, HTTP, TELNET or FTP server, FTP client | _ | | |
| LCD monitor | 8.4-in. TFT color LCD XGA (1024×768, 60Hz) | | | |
| External monitor output | DVI-I (Digital: Conforms to DVI 1.0/Analog: 0.7 Vpp (75 Ω) SXGA/XGA/720p) | | | |
| Storage media | USB memory stick, CompactFlash™ card | | | |
| Direct printing | PictBridge printer (sold separately) | | | |

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